Fakultät für Mathematik und Informatik

Modulhandbuch

Informatik MSc

15. Januar 2022
# Liste der Modulbereiche und Module

## 1 Stammvorlesungen

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Modulbereich 1

Stammvorlesungen
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Kurt Mehlhorn
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Raimund Seidel
Prof. Dr. Kurt Mehlhorn

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  For graduate students: C, C++, Java

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen  • Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
• Passing the midterm and the final exam
• A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen
The students know standard algorithms for typical problems in the area’s graphs, computational geometry, strings and optimization. Furthermore, they master a number of methods and data-structures to develop efficient algorithms and analyze their running times.

Inhalt
• graph algorithms (shortest path, minimum spanning trees, maximal flows, matchings, etc.)
• computational geometry (convex hull, Delaunay triangulation, Voronoi diagram, intersection of line segments, etc.)
• strings (pattern matching, suffix trees, etc.)
• generic methods of optimization (tabu search, simulated annealing, genetic algorithms, linear programming, branch-and-bound, dynamic programming, approximation algorithms, etc.)
• data-structures (Fibonacci heaps, radix heaps, hashing, randomized search trees, segment trees, etc.)
• methods for analyzing algorithms (amortized analysis, average-case analysis, potential methods, etc.)

Literaturhinweise
Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Artificial Intelligence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
<th>Regelst. sem.</th>
<th>Turnus</th>
<th>Dauer</th>
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<tr>
<td>1-3</td>
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<td>at least every two years</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
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Modulverantwortliche/r: Prof. Dr. Jörg Hoffmann

Dozent/inn/en: Prof. Dr. Jörg Hoffmann
Prof. Dr. Jana Köhler

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen: For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen:
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Solving of weekly assignments
- Passing the final written exam
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS:
- 4 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
- = 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand:
- 90 h of classes
- + 180 h private study
- = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote: Will be determined from the performance in exams. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache: English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Knowledge about basic methods in Artificial Intelligence

Inhalt

Problem-solving:
- Uninformed- and informed search procedures
- Adversarial search

Knowledge and reasoning:
- Propositional logic
- SAT
- First-order logic, Inference in first-order logic
- Knowledge representation, Semantic Web
- Default logic, rule-based mechanisms

Planning:
- STRIPS formalism and complexity
- Delete relaxation heuristics

Probabilistic reasoning:
- Basic probabilistic methods
- Bayesian networks
Literaturhinweise

Russel & Norvig Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach;
进一步阅读将在课程开始前在课程网页上公布。
Automated Reasoning

<table>
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**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr. Christoph Weidenbach

**Dozent/inn/en** Prof. Dr. Christoph Weidenbach

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen** *Introduction to Computational Logic*

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Weekly assignments
- Practical work with systems
- Passing the final and mid-term exam
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
- 4 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
  - = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
- 90 h of classes
- + 180 h private study
  - = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote** Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache** English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The goal of this course is to provide familiarity with logics, calculi, implementation techniques, and systems providing automated reasoning.

**Inhalt**

Propositional Logic – CDCL, Superposition - Watched Literals
First-Order Logic without Equality – (Ordered) Resolution,
Equations with Variables – Completion, Termination
First-Order Logic with Equality – Superposition (SUP) - Indexing

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Sebastian Hack
Dozent/inn/en       Prof. Dr. Sebastian Hack
Zulassungsvoraussetzungen For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Written exam at the end of the course, theoretical exercises, and compiler-laboratory project.
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
4 h lectures + 2 h tutorial = 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand
90 h of classes + 180 h private study = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

The students learn, how a source program is lexically, syntactically, and semantically analyzed, and how they are translated into semantically equivalent machine programs. They learn how to increase the efficiency by semantics-preserving transformations. They understand the automata-theoretic foundations of these tasks and learn, how to use the corresponding tools.

Inhalt

Lexical, syntactic, semantic analysis of source programs, code generation for abstract and real machines, efficiency-improving program transformations, foundations of program analysis.

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
## Complexity Theory

<table>
<thead>
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**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Prof. Dr. Markus Bläser  
**Dozent/inn/en**  Prof. Dr. Raimund Seidel  
Prof. Dr. Markus Bläser  

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  undergraduate course on theory of computation (e.g. *Grundzüge der Theoretischen Informatik*) is highly recommend.  

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**  
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials  
- assignments  
- exams (written or oral)  

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  
- 4 h lectures  
- + 2 h tutorial  
= 6 h (weekly)  

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
- 90 h of classes  
- + 180 h private study  
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)  

**Modulnote**  Will be calculated from the results in the assignments and/or exams, as announced by the Lecturer at the beginning of the course  

**Sprache**  English  

### Lernziele / Kompetenzen  
The aim of this lecture is to learn important concepts and methods of computational complexity theory. The student shall be enabled to understand recent topics and results in computational complexity theory.  

### Inhalt  
Relation among resources like time, space, determinism, nondeterminism, complexity classes, reduction and completeness, circuits and nonuniform complexity classes, logarithmic space and parallel complexity classes, Immerman-Szelepcsényi theorem, polynomial time hierarchy, relativization, parity and the polynomial methods, Valiant-Vazirani theorem, counting problems and classes, Toda’s theorem, probabilistic computations, isolation lemma and parallel algorithms for matching, circuit identity testing, graph isomorphism and interactive proofs.  

### Literaturhinweise  
Dexter Kozen: Theory of Computation, Springer  
Schöning, Pruim: Gems of Theoretical Computer Science, Springer
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Frank-Olaf Schreyer
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Frank-Olaf Schreyer

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
• Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
• Solving the exercises, passing the midterm and the final exam.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures  
+ 2 h tutorial  
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study  
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Solving problems occurring in computer algebra praxis
The theory behind algorithms

Inhalt

Arithmetic and algebraic systems of equations in geometry, engineering and natural sciences
• integer and modular arithmetics, prime number tests
• polynomial arithmetics and factorization
• fast Fourier-transformation, modular algorithms
• resultants, Gröbnerbasen
• homotopy methods for numerical solving
• real solutions, Sturm chains and other rules for algebraic signs

Arithmetic and algebraic systems of equations in geometry, engineering and natural sciences
• integer and modular arithmetics, prime number tests
• polynomial arithmetics and factorization
• fast Fourier-transformation, modular algorithms
• resultants, Gröbnerbasen
• homotopy methods for numerical solving
• real solutions, Sturm chains and other rules for algebraic signs

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Philipp Slusallek
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Philipp Slusallek
Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  Solid knowledge of linear algebra is recommended.

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen  
- Successful completion of weekly exercises (30% of final grade)
- Successful participation in rendering competition (10%)
- Mid-term written exam (20%, final exam prerequisite)
- Final written exam (40%)
- In each of the above a minimum of 50% is required to pass

A re-exam typically takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  The grade is derived from the above assessments. Possible changes will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

This course provides the theoretical and practical foundation for computer graphics. It gives a wide overview of topics, techniques, and approaches used in various aspects of computer graphics but has some focus on image synthesis or rendering. The first part of the course uses ray tracing as a driving application to discuss core topics of computer graphics, from vector algebra all the way to sampling theory, the human visual system, sampling theory, and spline curves and surfaces. A second part then uses rasterization approach as a driving example, introducing the camera transformation, clipping, the OpenGL API and shading language, plus advanced techniques.

As part of the practical exercises the students incrementally build their own ray tracing system. Once the basics have been covered, the students participate in a rendering competition. Here they can implement their favorite advanced algorithm and are asked to generate a high-quality rendered image that shows their techniques in action.

Inhalt

- Introduction
- Overview of Ray Tracing and Intersection Methods
- Spatial Index Structures
- Vector Algebra, Homogeneous Coordinates, and Transformations
- Light Transport Theory, Rendering Equation
- BRDF, Materials Models, and Shading
- Texturing Methods
- Spectral Analysis, Sampling Theory
- Filtering and Anti-Aliasing Methods
- Recursive Ray Tracing & Distribution Ray-Tracing
- Human Visual System & Color Models
- Spline Curves and Surfaces
- Camera Transformations & Clipping
- Rasterization Pipeline
- OpenGL API & GLSL Shading
- Volume Rendering (opt.)

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced in the lecture.
Cryptography

Modulverantwortliche/r  Dr. Nico Döttling

Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Cas Cremers
Dr. Nico Döttling
Dr. Antoine Joux
Dr. Lucjan Hanzlik
Dr. Julian Loss

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  For graduate students: Basic knowledge in theoretical computer science required, background knowledge in number theory and complexity theory helpful

Leistungskontrollen/Prüfungen  • Oral / written exam (depending on the number of students)
• A re-exam is normally provided (as written or oral examination).

Lehrveranstaltungen/SWS  4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache  English

Lernziele/Kompetenzen

The students will acquire a comprehensive knowledge of the basic concepts of cryptography and formal definitions. They will be able to prove the security of basic techniques.

Inhalt

• Symmetric and asymmetric encryption
• Digital signatures and message authentication codes
• Information theoretic and complexity theoretic definitions of security, cryptographic reduction proofs
• Cryptographic models, e.g. random oracle model
• Cryptographic primitives, e.g. trapdoor-one-way functions, pseudo random generators, etc.
• Cryptography in practice (standards, products)
• Selected topics from current research

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Data Networks

Studiensem. | Regelst. sem. | Turnus | Dauer | SWS | ECTS
---|---|---|---|---|---
1-3 | 4 | at least every two years | 1 semester | 6 | 9

Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr.-Ing. Holger Hermanns
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr.-Ing. Holger Hermanns
Prof. Dr. Anja Feldmann

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Qualification for final exam through mini quizzes during classes
- Possibility to get bonus points through excellent homework
- Final exam
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand
90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen
After taking the course students have
- a thorough knowledge regarding the basic principles of communication networks,
- the fundamentals of protocols and concepts of protocol,
- Insights into fundamental motivations of different pragmatics of current network solutions,
- Introduction to practical aspects of data networks focusing on internet protocol hierarchies

Inhalt
Introduction and overview
Cross section:
- Stochastic Processes, Markov models,
- Fundamentals of data network performance assessment
- Principles of reliable data transfer
- Protocols and their elementary parts
- Graphs and Graph algorithms (maximal flow, spanning tree)
- Application layer:
  - Services and protocols
  - FTP, Telnet
- Electronic Mail (Basics and Principles, SMTP, POP3, ..)
- World Wide Web (History, HTTP, HTML)
- Transport Layer:
- Services and protocols
- Addressing
- Connections and ports
- Flow control
- QoS
- Transport Protocols (UDP, TCP, SCTP, Ports)
- Network layer:
- Services and protocols
- Routing algorithms
- Congestion Control
- Addressing
- Internet protocol (IP)
- Data link layer:
- Services and protocols
- Medium access protocols: Aloha, CSMA (-CD/CA), Token passing
- Error correcting codes
- Flow control
- Applications: LAN, Ethernet, Token Architectures, WLAN, ATM
- Physical layer
- Peer-to-Peer and Ad-hoc Networking Principles

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Jens Dittrich
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Jens Dittrich

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen especially Saarland University CS department’s undergraduate lecture Big Data Engineering (former Informationssysteme), Programmierung 1 and 2, Algorithmen und Datenstrukturen as well as Nebenläufige Programmierung

For graduate students:
• motivation for databases and database management systems;
• the relational data model;
• relational query languages, particularly relational algebra and SQL;
• solid programming skills in Java and/or C++
• undergrad courses in algorithms and data structures, concurrent programming

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
• Passing a two-hour written exam at the end of the semester
• Successful demonstration of programming project (teams of up to three students are allowed); the project may be integrated to be part of the weekly assignments

Grades are based on written exam; 50% in weekly assignments (in paper and additionally paper or electronic quizzes) must be passed to participate in the final and repetition exams.

A repetition exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

This class may be run as a flipped classroom, i.e. 2 hours of lectures may be replaced by self-study of videos/papers; the other 2 hours may be used to run a group exercise supervised by the professor called “the LAB”

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined based on project, midterm and best of endterm and reexam.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Database systems are the backbone of most modern information systems and a core technology without which today’s economy – as well as many other aspects of our lifes – would be impossible in their present forms. The course teaches the architectural and algorithmic foundations of modern database management systems (DBMS), focussing on database systems internals rather than applications. Emphasis is made on robust and time-tested techniques that have led databases to be considered a mature technology and one of the greatest success stories in computer science. At the same time, opportunities for exciting research in this field will be pointed out.

In the exercise part of the course, important components of a DBMS will be treated and where possible implemented and their performance evaluated. The goal this is to work with the techniques introduced in the lecture and to understand them and their practical implications to a depth that would not be attainable by purely theoretical study.
The course "Database Systems" will introduce students to the internal workings of a DBMS, in particular:

- storage media (disk, flash, main memory, caches, and any other future storage medium)
- data managing architectures (DBMS, streams, file systems, clouds, appliances)
- storage management (DB-file systems, raw devices, write-strategies, differential files, buffer management)
- data layouts (horizontal and vertical partitioning, columns, hybrid mappings, compression, defragmentation)
- indexing (one- and multidimensional, tree-structured, hash-, partition-based, bulk-loading and external sorting, differential indexing, read- and write-optimized indexing, data warehouse indexing, main-memory indexes, sparse and dense, direct and indirect, clustered and unclustered, main memory versus disk and/or flash-based)
- processing models (operator model, pipeline models, push and pull, block-based iteration, vectorization, query compilation)
- processing implementations (join algorithms for relational data, grouping and early aggregation, filtering)
- query processing (scanning, plan computation, SIMD)
- query optimization (query rewrite, cost models, cost-based optimization, join order, join graph, plan enumeration)
- data recovery (single versus multiple instance, logging, ARIES)
- parallelization of data and queries (horizontal and vertical partitioning, shared-nothing, replication, distributed query processing, NoSQL, MapReduce, Hadoop and/or similar and/or future systems)
- read-optimized system concepts (search engines, data warehouses, OLAP)
- write-optimized system concepts (OLTP, streaming data)
- management of geographical data (GIS, google maps and similar tools)
- main-memory techniques

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Digital Transmission & Signal Processing

**Studiensem.** | **Regelst.sem.** | **Turnus** | **Dauer** | **SWS** | **ECTS**
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
1-3 | 4 | at least every two years | 1 semester | 6 | 9

**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr.-Ing. Thorsten Herfet  
**Dozent/inn/en** Prof. Dr.-Ing. Thorsten Herfet  
**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen** The lecture requires a solid foundation of mathematics (differential and integral calculus) and probability theory. The course will, however, refresh those areas indispensably necessary for telecommunications and potential intensification courses and by this open this potential field of intensification to everyone of you.

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen** Regular attendance of classes and tutorials  
Passing the final exam in the 2nd week after the end of courses.  
Eligibility: Weekly exercises / task sheets, grouped into two blocks corresponding to first and second half of the lecture. Students must provide min. 50% grade in each of the two blocks to be eligible for the exam.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS** 4 h lectures  
+ 2 h tutorial  
= 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand** 90 h of classes  
+ 180 h private study  
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote** Final exam mark  
**Sprache** English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**
Digital Signal Transmission and Signal Processing refreshes the foundation laid in "Signals and Systems" [Modulkennung]. Including, however, the respective basics so that the various facets of the introductory study period (Bachelor in Computer Science, Vordiplom Computer- und Kommunikationstechnik, Elektrotechnik or Mechatronik) and the potential main study period (Master in Computer Science, Diplom-Ingenieur Computer- und Kommunikationstechnik or Mechatronik) will be paid respect to.

**Inhalt**
As the basic principle, the course will give an introduction into the various building blocks that modern telecommunication systems do incorporate. Sources, sinks, source and channel coding, modulation and multiplexing are the major keywords, but we will also deal with dedicated pieces like A/D- and D/A-converters and quantizers in a little bit more depth.

The course will refresh the basic transformations (Fourier, Laplace) that give access to system analysis in the frequency domain, it will introduce derived transformations (z, Hilbert) for the analysis of discrete systems and modulation schemes and it will briefly introduce algebra on finite fields to systematically deal with error correction schemes that play an important role in modern communication systems.

**Literaturhinweise**
Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Weitere Informationen

This module was formerly also known as *Telecommunications I*. 
Introduction to the principles, design, and implementation of distributed systems.

- Communication: Remote procedure call, distributed objects, event notification, Inhalt dissemination, group communication, epidemic protocols.
- Distributed storage systems: Caching, logging, recovery, leases.
- Naming. Scalable name resolution.
- Synchronization: Clock synchronization, logical clocks, vector clocks, distributed snapshots.
- Fault tolerance: Replication protocols, consistency models, consistency versus availability trade-offs, state machine replication, consensus, Paxos, PBFT.
- Peer-to-peer systems: Consistent hashing, self-organization, incentives, distributed hash tables, Inhalt distribution networks.
- Data centers. Architecture and infrastructure, distributed programming, energy efficiency.

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The students should learn methods for the design, the implementation, and the validation of safety-critical embedded systems.

**Inhalt**

Embedded Computer Systems are components of a technical system, e.g. an airplane, a car, a household machine, a production facility. They control some part of this system, often called the plant, e.g. the airbag controller in a car controls one or several airbags. Controlling means obtaining sensor values and computing values of actuator signals and sending them.

Most software taught in programming courses is transformational, i.e. it is started on some input, computes the corresponding output and terminates. Embedded software is reactive, i.e. it is continuously active waiting for signals from the plant and issuing signals to the plant.

Many embedded systems control safety-critical systems, i.e. malfunctioning of the system will in general cause severe damage. In addition, many have to satisfy real-time requirements, i.e. their reactions to input have to be produced within fixed deadlines.

According to recent statistics, more than 99% of all processors are embedded. Processors in the ubiquitous PC are a negligible minority. Embedded systems have a great economical impact as most innovations in domains like avionics, automotive are connected to advances in computer control. On the other hand, failures in the design of such systems may have disastrous consequences for the functioning of the overall system. Therefore, formal specification techniques and automatic synthesis of software are used more than in other domains.

The course will cover most aspects of the design and implementation of embedded systems, e.g. specification mechanisms, embedded hardware, operating systems, scheduling, validation methods.
Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Hans-Peter Seidel
Dozent/inn/en Prof. Dr. Hans-Peter Seidel
Dr. Rhaleb Zayer

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen calculus and basic programming skills

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
• Regular attendance and participation.
• Weekly Assignments (10% bonus towards the course grade; bonus points can only improve the grade; they do not affect passing)
• Passing the written exams (mid-term and final exam).
• The mid-term and the final exam count for 50% each, but 10% bonus from assignments will be added.
• A re-exam takes place at the end of the semester break or early in the next semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS 4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Practical assignments in groups of 3 students (practice)
Tutorials consists of a mix of theoretical + practical assignments.

Arbeitsaufwand 90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote Will be based on the performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The detailed terms will be announced by the module coordinator.

Sprache English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen
Gaining knowledge of the theoretical aspect of geometric modelling problems, and the practical solutions used for modelling and manipulating curves and surfaces on a computer. From a broader perspective: Learning how to represent and interact with geometric models in a discretized, digital form (geometric representations by functions and samples; design of linear function spaces; finding “good” functions with respect to a geometric modelling task in such spaces).

Inhalt
• Differential geometry Fundamentals
• Interpolation and Approximation
• Polynomial Curves
• Bezier and Rational Bezier Curves
• B-splines, NURBS
• Spline Surfaces
• Subdivision and Multiresolution Modelling
• Mesh processing
• Approximation of differential operators
• Shape Analysis and Geometry Processing
Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the term begins on the lecture website.
**Human Computer Interaction (HCI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
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<td>4</td>
<td>at least every two years</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr. Jürgen Steimle

**Dozent/inn/en** Prof. Dr. Jürgen Steimle

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen** undergraduate students: *Programmierung 1* and 2
graduate students: none

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Successful completion of exercises and course project
- Final exam

A re-exam takes place (as written or oral examination).

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
- 4 h lectures
- 2 h tutorial
- = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
- 90 h of classes
- 180 h private study
- = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote**
Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache** English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

This course teaches the theoretical and practical foundations for human computer interaction. It covers a wide overview of topics, techniques and approaches used for the design and evaluation of modern user interfaces.

The course covers the principles that underlie successful user interfaces, provides an overview of input and output devices and user interface types, and familiarizes students with the methods for designing and evaluating user interfaces. Students learn to critically assess user interfaces, to design user interfaces themselves, and to evaluate them in empirical studies.

**Inhalt**

- Fundamentals of human-computer interaction
- User interface paradigms, input and output devices
- Desktop & graphical user interfaces
- Mobile user interfaces
- Natural user interfaces
- User-centered interaction design
- Design principles and guidelines
- Prototyping

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Joachim Weickert

Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Joachim Weickert

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  Undergraduate mathematics (e.g. Mathematik für Informatiker I-III) and elementary programming knowledge in C

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
- For the homework assignments one can obtain up to 24 points per week. Actively participating in the classroom assignments gives 12 more points per week, regardless of the correctness of the solutions. To qualify for both exams one needs 2/3 of all possible points.
- Passing the final exam or the re-exam.
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand
90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from the performance in the exam or the re-exam. The better grade counts.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Broad introduction to mathematical methods in image processing and computer vision. The lecture qualifies students for a bachelor thesis in this field. Together with the completion of advanced or specialised lectures (9 credits at least) it is the basis for a master thesis in this field.

Inhalt

Inhalt

1. Basics
   1.1 Image Types and Discretisation    1.2 Degradations in Digital Images
2. Colour Perception and Colour Spaces
3. Image Transformations
   3.1 Continuous Fourier Transform
   3.2 Discrete Fourier Transform
   3.3 Image Pyramids
   3.4 Wavelet Transform
4. Image Compression
5. Image Interpolation
6. Image Enhancement
   6.1 Point Operations
6.2 Linear Filtering and Feature Detection
6.3 Morphology and Median Filters
6.3 Wavelet Shrinkage, Bilateral Filters, NL Means
6.5 Diffusion Filtering
6.6 Variational Methods
6.7 Deconvolution Methods

7. Texture Analysis

8. Segmentation
   8.1 Classical Methods
   8.2 Variational Methods

9. Image Sequence Analysis
   9.1 Local Methods
   9.2 Variational Methods

10. 3-D Reconstruction
    10.1 Camera Geometry
    10.2 Stereo
    10.3 Shape-from-Shading

11. Object Recognition
    11.1 Hough Transform
    11.2 Invariants
    11.3 Eigenspace Methods

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
**Information Retrieval and Data Mining (IRDM)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
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<td>9</td>
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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Prof. Dr. Gerhard Weikum  
**Dozent/inn/en**  Prof. Dr. Gerhard Weikum  
**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  Good knowledge of undergraduate mathematics (linear algebra, probability theory) and basic algorithms.

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**  
- Regular attendance of classes and tutor groups  
- Presentation of solutions in tutor groups  
- Passing 2 of 3 written tests (after each third of the semester)  
- Passing the final exam (at the end of the semester)

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  
4 h lectures  
+ 2 h tutorial  
= 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
90 h of classes  
+ 180 h private study  
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote**  Will be determined by the performance in written tests, tutor groups, and the final exam. Details will be announced on the course web site.

**Sprache**  English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The lecture teaches models and algorithms that form the basis for search engines and for data mining and data analysis tools.

**Inhalt**

Information Retrieval (IR) and Data Mining (DM) are methodologies for organizing, searching and analyzing digital Inhalts from the web, social media and enterprises as well as multivariate datasets in these contexts. IR models and algorithms include text indexing, query processing, search result ranking, and information extraction for semantic search. DM models and algorithms include pattern mining, rule mining, classification and recommendation. Both fields build on mathematical foundations from the areas of linear algebra, graph theory, and probability and statistics.

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced on the course web site.
Introduction to Computational Logic

Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Gert Smolka
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Gert Smolka

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  keine
Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen  • Regular attendance of classes and tutorials.
                              • Passing the midterm and the final exam.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures
                          + 2 h tutorial
                          = 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
               + 180 h private study
               = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

• structure of logic languages based on type theory
• distinction notation / syntax / semantics
• structure and formal representation of mathematical statements
• structure and formal representation of proofs (equational and natural deduction)
• solving Boolean equations
• proving formulas with quantifiers
• implementing syntax and deduction

Inhalt

Type Theory:
• functional representation of mathematical statements
• simply typed lambda calculus, De Bruijn representation and substitution, normalization, elimination of lambdas
• Interpretations and semantic consequence
• Equational deduction, soundness and completeness
• Propositional Logic
• Boolean Axioms, completeness for 2-valued interpretation
• resolution of Boolean equations, canonical forms based on decision trees and resolution

Predicate Logic (higher-order):
• quantifier axioms
• natural deduction
• prenex and Skolem forms

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Isabel Valera
Dozent/inn/en  Prof. Dr. Isabel Valera

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen  The lecture gives a broad introduction into machine learning methods. After the lecture the students should be able to solve and analyze learning problems.

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
• Regular attendance of classes and tutorials.
• 50% of all points of the exercises have to be obtained in order to qualify for the exam.
• Passing 1 out of 2 exams (final, re-exam).

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS  4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand  90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote  Determined from the results of the exams, exercises and potential projects. The exact grading modalities are announced at the beginning of the course.

Sprache  English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen
The lecture gives a broad introduction into machine learning methods. After the lecture the students should be able to solve and analyze learning problems.

Inhalt
• Bayesian decision theory
• Linear classification and regression
• Kernel methods
• Bayesian learning
• Semi-supervised learning
• Unsupervised learning
• Model selection and evaluation of learning methods
• Statistical learning theory
• Other current research topics

Literaturhinweise
Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
### Operating Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>4</td>
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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r**  
Prof. Peter Druschel, Ph.D.

**Dozent/inn/en**  
Prof. Peter Druschel, Ph.D.
Björn Brandenburg, Ph.D.

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  
For graduate students: none

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**  
Regular attendance at classes and tutorials
Successful completion of a course project in teams of 2 students
Passing 2 written exams (midterm and final exam)
A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  
4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote**  
Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache**  
English

### Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Introduction to the principles, design, and implementation of operating systems

### Inhalt

Process management:
- Threads and processes, synchronization
- Multiprogramming, CPU Scheduling
- Deadlock

Memory management:
- Dynamic storage allocation
- Sharing main memory
- Virtual memory

I/O management:
- File storage management
- Naming
  - Concurrency, Robustness, Performance

Virtual machines
Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Optimization

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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Prof. Dr. Kurt Mehlhorn

**Dozent/inn/en**  Prof. Dr. Kurt Mehlhorn  Dr. Andreas Karrenbauer

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  For graduate students: none

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**  
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Solving accompanying exercises, successful participation in midterm and final exam
- Grades: Yes
- The grade is calculated from the above parameters according to the following scheme: 20%, 30%, 50%
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  
- 4 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
- = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
- 90 h of classes
- + 180 h private study
- = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote**  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache**  English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The students learn to model and solve optimization problems from theory as from the real world.

**Inhalt**

Linear Programming: Theory of polyhedra, simplex algorithm, duality, ellipsoid method  
Integer linear programming: Branch-and-Bound, cutting planes, TDI-Systems  
Network flow: Minimum cost network flow, minimum mean cycle cancellation algorithm, network simplex method  
Matchings in graphs: Polynomial matching algorithms in general graphs, integrality of the matching polytope, cutting planes  
Approximation algorithms: LP-Rounding, greedy methods, knapsack, bin packing, steiner trees and forests, survivable network design

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Security

<table>
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</table>

Modulverantwortliche/r Prof. Dr. Michael Backes
Dozent/inn/en Prof. Dr. Michael Backes
Prof. Dr. Cas Cremers

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Passing the final exam
- A re-exam is normally provided (as written or oral examination).

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand
90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote Will be determined by the performance in exams, tutor groups, and practical tasks. Details will be announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course.

Sprache English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Description, assessment, development and application of security mechanisms, techniques and tools.

Inhalt

- Basic Cryptography,
- Specification and verification of security protocols,
- Security policies: access control, information flow analysis,
- Network security,
- Media security,
- Security engineering

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced on the course website
Semantics

<table>
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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Prof. Dr. Gert Smolka

**Dozent/inn/en**  Prof. Dr. Gert Smolka

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  For graduate students: core lecture Introduction to Computational Logic

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials.
- Passing the midterm and the final exam

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
- 4 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
  = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
- 90 h of classes
- + 180 h private study
  = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote**  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache**  English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

Understanding of
- Logical structure of programming languages
- Formal models of programming languages
- Type and module systems for programming languages

**Inhalt**

Theory of programming languages, in particular:
- Formal models of functional and object-oriented languages
- Lambda Calculi (untyped, simply typed, System F, F-omega, Lambda Cube, subtyping, recursive types, Curry-Howard Correspondence)
- Algorithms for type checking and type reconstruction

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
### Software Engineering

<table>
<thead>
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**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr. Sven Apel  
**Dozent/inn/en** Prof. Dr. Sven Apel  
**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  
- Knowledge of programming concepts (as taught in the lectures *Programmierung 1* and *Programmierung 2*)  
- Basic knowledge of software processes, design, and testing (as taught and applied in the lecture *Softwarepraktikum*)

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen** Beside the lecture and weekly practical exercises, there will be a number of assignments in the form of mini-projects for each student to work on (every two to three weeks). The assignments will be assessed based on the principles covered in the lecture. Passing all assignments is a prerequisite for taking the final written exam. The final grade is determined only by the written exam. Further examination details will be announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course. In short:  
- Passing all assignments (prerequisite for the written exam)  
- Passing the written exam

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  
- 4 h lectures  
- + 2 h exercises  
- = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
- 90 h of classes and exercises  
- + 180 h private study and assignments  
- = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote** The grade is determined by the written exam. Passing all assignments is a prerequisite for taking the written exam. The assignments do not contribute to the final grade. Further examination details will be announced by the lecturer at the beginning of the course.

**Sprache** English

### Lernziele / Kompetenzen

- The students know and apply modern software development techniques.  
- They are aware of key factors contributing to the complexity of real-world software systems, in particular, software variability, configurability, feature interaction, crosscutting concerns, and how to address them.  
- They know how to apply established design and implementation techniques to master software complexity.  
- They are aware of advanced design and implementation techniques, including collaboration-based design, mixins/traits, aspects, pointcuts, advice.  
- They are aware of advanced quality assurance techniques that take the complexity of real-world software systems into account: variability-aware analysis, sampling, feature-interaction detection, predictive performance modeling, etc.  
- They appreciate the role of non-functional properties and know how to predict and optimize software systems regarding these properties.  
- They are able to use formal methods to reason about key techniques and properties covered in the lecture.

### Inhalt

- Domain analysis, feature modeling  
- Automated reasoning about software configuration using SAT solvers
• Runtime parameters, design patterns, frameworks
• Version control, build systems, preprocessors
• Collaboration-based design
• Aspects, pointcuts, advice
• Expression problem, preplanning problem, code scattering & tangling, tyranny of the dominant decomposition, inheritance vs. delegation vs. mixin composition
• Feature interaction problem (structural, control- & data-flow, behavioral, non-functional feature interactions)
• Variability-aware analysis and variational program representation (with applications to type checking and static program analysis)
• Sampling (random, coverage)
• Machine learning for software performance prediction and optimization

Literaturhinweise

**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Prof. Dr.-Ing. Holger Hermanss

**Dozent/inn/en**  Prof. Dr.-Ing. Holger Hermanns

Prof. Bernd Finkbeiner, Ph.D

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  For graduate students: none

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Regular attendance of classes and tutorials
- Passing the final exam
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures
  in the following semester.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**

| 4 h lectures | + 2 h tutorial | = 6 h (weekly) |

**Arbeitsaufwand**

| 90 h of classes | + 180 h private study | = 270 h (= 9 ECTS) |

**Modulnote**  Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The

exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

**Sprache**  English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The students become familiar with the standard methods in computer-aided verification. They understand the theoretical foundations and are able to assess the advantages and disadvantages of different methods for a specific verification project. The students gain first experience with manual correctness proofs and with the use of verification tools.

**Inhalt**

- models of computation and specification languages: temporal logics, automata over infinite objects, process algebra
- deductive verification: proof systems (e.g., Floyd, Hoare, Manna/Pnueli), relative completeness, compositionality
- model checking: complexity of model checking algorithms, symbolic model checking, abstraction case studies

**Literaturhinweise**

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Modulbereich 2

Vertiefungsvorlesungen
AI Planning

<table>
<thead>
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<td>winter semester</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
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<td>9</td>
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</table>

Modulverantwortliche/r  Prof. Dr. Jörg Hoffmann
Dozent/inn/en           Prof. Dr. Jörg Hoffmann

Zulassungsvoraussetzungen For graduate students: none

Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
Regular attendance of classes and tutorial
Paper as well as programming exercises for exam qualification
Final exam
A re-exam takes place before the start of lectures in the following semester.

Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
4 h lectures
+ 2 h tutorial
= 6 h (weekly)

Arbeitsaufwand
90 h of classes
+ 180 h private study
= 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

Modulnote Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

Sprache English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

The students will gain a deep understanding of algorithms used in Automatic Planning for the efficient exploration of large state spaces, from both a theoretical and practical point of view. The programming exercises will familiarize them with the main implementation basis in Automatic Planning. The search algorithms are generic and are relevant also in other CS sub-areas in which large transition systems need to be analyzed.

Inhalt

Automatic Planning is one of the fundamental sub-areas of Artificial Intelligence, concerned with algorithms that can generate strategies of action for arbitrary autonomous agents in arbitrary environments. The course examines the technical core of the current research on solving this kind of problem, consisting of paradigms for automatically generating heuristic functions (lower bound solution cost estimators), as well as optimality-preserving pruning methods. Apart from understanding these techniques themselves, the course explains how to analyze, combine, and compare them.

Starting from an implementation basis provided, students implement their own planning system as part of the course. The course is concluded by a competition between these student systems.

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Lernziele / Kompetenzen

AVCN will deepen the students' knowledge on modern communications systems and will focus on wireless systems.

Since from a telecommunications perspective the combination of audio/visual data – meaning inherently high data rate and putting high requirements on the realtime capabilities of the underlying network – and wireless transmission – that is unreliable and highly dynamic with respect to the channel characteristics and its capacity – is the most demanding application domain.

Inhalt

As the basic principle the course will study and introduce the building blocks of wireless communication systems. Multiple access schemes like TDMA, FDMA, CDMA and SDMA are introduced, antennas and propagation incl. link budget calculations are dealt with and more advanced channel models like MIMO are investigated. Modulation and error correction technologies presented in Telecommunications I will be expanded by e.g. turbo coding and receiver architectures like RAKE and BLAST will be introduced. A noticeable portion of the lecture will present existing and future wireless networks and their extensions for audio/visual data. Examples include 802.11n and the terrestrial DVB system (DVB-T2).

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Weitere Informationen

This module was formerly also known as *Telecommunications II*.
### Lernziele / Kompetenzen

The students will gain a deep understanding of the automata-theoretic background of automated verification and program synthesis.

### Inhalt

The theory of automata over infinite objects provides a succinct, expressive and formal framework for reasoning about reactive systems, such as communication protocols and control systems. Reactive systems are characterized by their nonterminating behaviour and persistent interaction with their environment.

In this course we study the main ingredients of this elegant theory, and its application to automatic verification (model checking) and program synthesis.

- Automata over infinite words and trees (omega-automata)
- Infinite two-person games
- Logical systems for the specification of nonterminating behavior
- Transformation of automata according to logical operations

### Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Automated Debugging

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
<th>Regelst. sem.</th>
<th>Turnus</th>
<th>Dauer</th>
<th>SWS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>at least every two years</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr. Andreas Zeller

**Dozent/inn/en** Prof. Dr. Andreas Zeller

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen** *Programmierung 1, Programmierung 2 and Softwarepraktikum*

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen** Projects and mini-tests

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
- 2 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
  = 4 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
- 60 h of classes
- + 120 h private study
  = 180 h (= 6 ECTS)

**Modulnote** The module is passed in its entirety if the examination performance has been passed.

**Sprache** English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

Finding and fixing software bugs can involve lots of effort. This course addresses this problem by automating software debugging, specifically identifying failure causes, locating bugs, and fixing them. Students learn the basics of systematic debugging, and explore tools and techniques for automated debugging.

**Inhalt**

- Tracking Problems
- The Scientific Method
- Cause-Effect Chains
- Building a Debugger
- Tracking Inputs
- Assertions and Sanitizers
- Detecting Anomalies
- Statistical Fault Localization
- Generating Tests
- Reducing Failure-Inducing Inputs
- Mining Software Archives
- Fixing the Defect
- Repairing Bugs Automatically
- Managing Bugs

**Literaturhinweise**

The teaching material consists of text, Python code, and Jupyter Notebooks from the textbook “The Debugging Book” (https://www.debuggingbook.org/), also in English.
Correspondence Problems in Computer Vision

Studiensem. | Regelst.sem. | Turnus | Dauer | SWS | ECTS
---|---|---|---|---|---
1-3 | 4 | occasional | 1 semester | 4 | 6

Modulverantwortliche/r: Prof. Dr. Joachim Weickert
Dozent/inn/en: Dr. Pascal Peter
Zulassungsvoraussetzungen: Undergraduate mathematics (e.g. "Mathematik für Informatiker I-III") is required, as well as elementary C knowledge (for the programming assignments). Knowledge in image processing or differential equations is useful.
Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen:
- Regular attendance of lecture and tutorial
- Written or oral exam and the end of the course
Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS: 2 h lectures + 2 h tutorial = 4 h (weekly)
Arbeitsaufwand: 60 h of classes + 120 h private study = 180 h (= 6 ECTS)
Modulnote: Will be determined from performance in exams. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.
Sprache: English

Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Correspondence problems are a central topic in computer vision. Thereby, one is interested in identifying and matching corresponding features in different images/views of the same scene. Typical correspondence problems are the estimation of motion information from consecutive frames of an image sequence (optic flow), the reconstruction of a 3-D scene from a stereo image pair and the registration of medical image data from different modalities (e.g. CT and MRT). Central part of this lecture is the discussion of the most important correspondence problems as well as the modelling of suitable algorithms for solving them.

Inhalt

1. Introduction and Overview
2. General Matching Concepts
   2.1 Block Matching
   2.2 Correlation Techniques
   2.3 Interest Points
   2.4 Feature-Based Methods
3. Optic Flow I
   3.1 Local Differential Methods
   3.2 Parameterisation Models
4. Optic Flow II
   4.1 Global Differential Methods
   4.2 Horn and Schunck
5. Optic Flow III
   5.1 Advanced Constancy Assumptions
   5.2 Large Motion
6. Optic Flow IV
6.1 Robust Data Terms
6.2 Discontinuity-Preserving Smoothness Terms
7. Optic Flow V
7.1 High Accuracy Methods
7.2 SOR and Linear Multigrid
8. Stereo Matching I
8.1 Projective Geometry
8.2 Epipolar Geometry
9. Stereo Matching II
9.1 Estimation of the Fundamental Matrix
10. Stereo Matching III
10.1 Correlation Methods
10.2 Variational Approaches
10.3 Graph Cuts
11. Medical Image Registration
11.1 Mutual Information
11.2 Elastic and Curvature Based Registration
11.3 Landmarks
12. Particle Image Velocimetry
12.1 Div-Curl-Regularisation
12.2 Incompressible Navier Stokes Prior

Literaturhinweise

Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Lernziele / Kompetenzen

Many modern techniques in image processing and computer vision make use of methods based on partial differential equations (PDEs) and variational calculus. Moreover, many classical methods may be reinterpreted as approximations of PDE-based techniques. In this course the students will get an in-depth insight into these methods. For each of these techniques, they will learn the basic ideas as well as theoretical and algorithmic aspects. Examples from the fields of medical imaging and computer aided quality control will illustrate the various application possibilities.

Inhalt

1. Introduction and Overview
2. Linear Diffusion Filtering
   2.1 Basic Concepts
   2.2 Numerics
   2.3 Limitations and Alternatives
3. Nonlinear Isotropic Diffusion Filtering
   3.1 Modeling
   3.2 Continuous Theory
   3.2 Semidiscete Theory
   3.3 Discrete Theory
   3.4 Efficient Sequential and Parallel Algorithms
4. Nonlinear Anisotropic Diffusion Filtering
   4.1 Modeling
   4.2 Continuous Theory
   4.3 Discrete Aspects
   4.4 Efficient Algorithms
5. Parameter Selection
6. Variational Methods
   6.1 Basic Ideas
   6.2 Discrete Aspects
   6.3 TV Regularisation and Primal-Dual Methods
   6.4 Functionals of Two Variables
7. Vector- and Matrix-Valued Images
8. Unification of Denoising Methods
9. Osmosis
   9.1 Continuous Theory and Modelling
   9.2 Discrete Theory and Efficient Algorithms
10. Image Sequence Analysis
    10.1 Models for the Smoothness Term
    10.2 Models for the Data Term
    10.3 Practical Aspects
    10.4 Numerical Methods
11. Continuous-Scale Morphology
    11.1 Basic Ideas
    11.2 Shock Filters and Nonflat Morphology
12. Curvature-Based Morphology
    12.1 Mean Curvature Motion
    12.2 Affine Morphological Scale-Space
13. PDE-Based Image Compression
    13.1 Data Selection
    13.2 Optimised Encoding and Better PDEs

Literaturhinweise

- Articles from journals and conferences.
### Modulverantwortliche/r
Prof. Dr. Joachim Weickert

### Dozent/inn/en
N.N.

### Zulassungsvoraussetzungen
Related core lecture *Computer Vision*

### Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen
- Written or oral exam at end of course
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

### Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS
2 h lectures (weekly)

### Arbeitsaufwand
- 30 h of classes
- 90 h private study
- 120 h (= 4 ECTS)

### Modulnote
Will be determined from performance in exams, exercises and practical tasks. The exact modalities will be announced at the beginning of the module.

### Sprache
English

### Lernziele / Kompetenzen
The course is designed as a supplement for image processing lectures, to be attended before, after or parallel to them.

Participants shall understand
- what are digital images
- how they are acquired
- what they encode and what they mean
- which limitations are introduced by the image acquisition.

This knowledge will be helpful in selecting adequate methods for processing image data arising from different methods.

### Inhalt
A broad variety of image acquisition methods is described, including imaging by virtually all sorts of electromagnetic waves, acoustic imaging, magnetic resonance imaging and more. While medical imaging methods play an important role, the overview is not limited to them.

Starting from physical foundations, description of each image acquisition method extends via aspects of technical realisation to mathematical modelling and representation of the data.

### Literaturhinweise
Will be announced before the start of the course on the course page on the Internet.
Lernziele / Kompetenzen

The course deals with Media Transport over the Internet. After the course students know how data- and mediatransport is solved in today’s Internet and have a good understanding of so called erasure channels. Besides the pure transport protocol design the course complements the fundamentals laid in TCI and TCII be introducing state-of-the-art error codes (Van-der-Monde-Codes, Fountain Codes) and by engineering tasks like the design of a Digital PLL.

Inhalt

The course introduces media transmission over packet channels, specifically the Internet. After establishing a Quality of Service framework built on ITU requirements the course models erasure channels without and with memory. Key characteristics like the channel capacity and the minimum redundancy information are derived.

The second part of the course introduces current media transport protocol suites (TCP, UDP, RTP, RTSP) and middleware (ISMA, DLNA, UPnP, DVB-IPI).

In the second half of the course audiovisual coders used in the Internet are introduced (H.264, AAC), state-of-the-art forward error coding schemes (Van-der-Monde-Codes, Fountain Codes) are explained and essential elements like a Digital Phase-locked Loop are developed.

Literaturhinweise

The course will come with a self contained manuscript. The most essential monographs used for and referenced within the manuscript are available in the Computer Science Library of Saarland University.
Weitere Informationen

This module was formerly also known as *Future Media Internet*. 
Realistic Image Synthesis

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<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
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<td>4</td>
<td>at least every two years</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r** Prof. Dr. Philipp Slusallek

**Dozent/inn/en**
- Prof. Dr. Philipp Slusallek
- Dr. Karol Myszkowski
- Guprit Singh

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen** Related core lecture: Computer Graphics.

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Theoretical and practical exercises (50% of the final grade)
- Final oral exam (other 50%)
- A minimum of 50% of needs to be achieved in each part to pass.
- A re-exam takes place during the last two weeks before the start of lectures in the following semester.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
- 4 h lectures
- + 2 h tutorial
- = 6 h (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
- 90 h of classes
- + 180 h private study
- = 270 h (= 9 ECTS)

**Modulnote** The final grade is be based on the assessments above. Any changes will be announced at the beginning of the semester.

**Sprache** English

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

At the core of computer graphics is the requirement to render highly realistic and often even physically-accurate images of virtual 3D scenes. In this lecture students will learn about physically-based lighting simulation techniques to compute the distribution of light even in complex environment. The course also covers issues of perception of images, including also HDR technology, display technology, and related topics.

After this course students should be able to build their own highly realistic but also efficient rendering system.

**Inhalt**

- Rendering Equation
- Radiosity and Finite-Element Techniques
- Probability Theory
- Monte-Carlo Integration & Importance Sampling
- Variance Reduction & Advanced Sampling Techniques
- BRDFs and Inversion Methods
- Path Tracing & * Bidirectional Path Tracing
- Virtual Point-Light Techniques
- Density Estimation & Photon Mapping
- Vertex Connection & Merging
- Path Guiding
- Spatio-Temporal Sampling & Reconstruction
- Approaches for Interactive Global Illumination
- Machine Learning Techniques in Rendering

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Literaturhinweise

Literatur will be announced in the first lecture of the semester.

But here are some relevant textbooks:

- Pharr, Jakob, Humphreys, Physically Based Rendering: From Theory to Implementation, Morgan Kaufmann
- Apodaca, Gritz, Advanced Renderman: Creating CGI for the Motion Pictures, Morgan Kaufmann, 1999
Modulbereich 3

Seminare
Seminar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
<th>Regelst.sem.</th>
<th>Turnus</th>
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<td>4</td>
<td>jedes Semester</td>
<td>1 Semester</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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</table>

- **Modulverantwortliche/r**: Studiendekan der Fakultät Mathematik und Informatik
- **Dozent/inn/en**: Dozent/inn/en der Fachrichtung
- **Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**: Grundlegende Kenntnisse im jeweiligen Teilbereich des Studienganges.

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Thematischer Vortrag mit anschließender Diskussion
- Aktive Teilnahme an der Diskussion
- Gegebenenfalls schriftliche Ausarbeitung oder Projekt

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**: 2 SWS Seminar

**Arbeitsaufwand**: 30 h Präsenzstudium
+ 180 h Eigenstudium
= 210 h (= 7 ECTS)


**Sprache**: Deutsch oder Englisch

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

Die Studierenden haben am Ende der Veranstaltung vor allem ein tiefes Verständnis aktueller oder fundamentaler Aspekte eines spezifischen Teilbereiches der Informatik erlangt.

Sie haben weitere Kompetenz im eigenständigen wissenschaftlichen Recherchieren, Einordnen, Zusammenfassen, Diskutieren, Kritisieren und Präsentieren von wissenschaftlichen Erkenntnissen gewonnen.

**Inhalt**

Weitgehend selbstständiges Erarbeiten des Seminarthemas:
- Lesen und Verstehen wissenschaftlicher Arbeiten
- Analyse und Bewertung wissenschaftlicher Aufsätze
- Diskutieren der Arbeiten in der Gruppe
- Analysieren, Zusammenfassen und Wiedergeben des spezifischen Themas
- Erarbeiten gemeinsamer Standards für wissenschaftliches Arbeit
- Präsentationstechnik

Spezifische Vertiefung in Bezug auf das individuelle Thema des Seminars.

Der typische Ablauf eines Seminars ist üblicherweise wie folgt:
- Vorbereitende Gespräche zur Themenauswahl
- Regelmäßige Treffen mit Diskussion ausgewählter Beiträge
- ggf. Bearbeitung eines themenbegleitenden Projekts
- Vortrag und ggf. Ausarbeitung zu einem der Beiträge
Literaturhinweise

Material wird dem Thema entsprechend ausgewählt.

Weitere Informationen

Die jeweils zur Verfügung stehenden Seminare werden vor Beginn des Semesters angekündigt und unterscheiden sich je nach Studiengang.
Modulbereich 4

Master-Seminar und -Arbeit
Master Seminar

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<tr>
<th>Studiensem.</th>
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<th>SWS</th>
<th>ECTS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>every semester</td>
<td>1 semester</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
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</table>

**Modulverantwortliche/r**
Dean of Studies of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

**Dozent/inn/en**
Study representative of computer science

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**
Acquisition of at least 30 CP

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**
- Preparation of the relevant scientific literature
- Written elaboration of the topic of the master thesis
- Presentation about the planned topic with subsequent discussion
- Active participation in the discussion

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**
2 h seminar (weekly)

**Arbeitsaufwand**
30 h seminar
+ 40 h contact with supervisor
+ 290 h private study
= 360 h (= 12 ECTS)

**Modulnote**
graded

**Sprache**
English or German

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

The Master seminar sets the ground for carrying out independent research within the context of an appropriately demanding research area. This area provides sufficient room for developing own scientific ideas.

At the end of the Master seminar, the basics ingredients needed to embark on a successful Master thesis project have been explored and discussed with peers, and the main scientific solution techniques are established.

The Master seminar thus prepares the topic of the Master thesis. It does so while deepening the students' capabilities to perform a scientific discourse. These capabilities are practiced by active participation in a reading group. This reading group explores and discusses scientifically demanding topics of a coherent subject area.

**Inhalt**

The methods of computer science are systematically applied, on the basis of the "state-of-the-art".

**Literaturhinweise**

Scientific articles corresponding to the topic area in close consultation with the lecturer.
Master Thesis

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>every semester</td>
<td>6 months</td>
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<td>30</td>
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**Modulverantwortliche/r**  Dean of Studies of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science  Study representative of computer science

**Dozent/inn/en**  Professors of the department

**Zulassungsvoraussetzungen**  Successful completion of the Master Seminar

**Leistungskontrollen / Prüfungen**  Written elaboration in form of a scientific paper. It describes the scientific findings as well as the way leading to these findings. It contains justifications for decisions regarding chosen methods for the thesis and discarded alternatives. The student’s own substantial contribution to the achieved results has to be evident. In addition, the student presents his work in a colloquium, in which the scientific quality and the scientific independence of his achievements are evaluated.

**Lehrveranstaltungen / SWS**  none

**Arbeitsaufwand**  
- 50 h contact with supervisor
- + 850 h private study  
= 900 h (= 30 ECTS)

**Modulnote**  Grading of the Master Thesis

**Sprache**  English or German

**Lernziele / Kompetenzen**

In the master thesis the student demonstrates his ability to perform independent scientific work focusing on an adequately challenging topic prepared in the master seminar.

**Inhalt**

In the master thesis the student demonstrates his ability to perform independent scientific work focusing on an adequately challenging topic prepared in the master seminar.

**Literaturhinweise**

According to the topic